

Questão 27

Em 2020, Joaquin Phoenix ganhou o Oscar de melhor ator por sua interpretação no filme "Coringa", de 2019. Apresenta-se, a seguir, um trecho de seu discurso na ocasião.



"I think whether we're talking about gender inequality or racism or queer rights or indigenous rights or animal rights, we're talking about the fight against injustice. We're talking about the fight against the belief that one nation, one people, one race, one gender, or one species has the right to dominate, control, and use and exploit another with impunity. I think that we've become very disconnected from the natural world, and many of us, what we're guilty of, is an egocentric worldview: the belief that we're the center of the universe. We go into the natural world, and we plunder it for its resources. We feel entitled to artificially inseminate a cow, and when she gives birth, we steal her baby even though her cries of anguish are unmistakable. Then we take her milk that's intended for her calf, and we put it in our coffee and our cereal".

(Adaptado de <https://www.rev.com/blog/transcripts/joaquin-phoenix-oscar-acceptance-speech-transcript-phoenix-wins-for-joker>. Acessado em 02/07/2021.)

Em seu discurso, o ator

- a) inicia pela crítica à destruição da natureza para, então, defender a luta contra as desigualdades sociais.
- b) destaca a arrogância do ser humano ao mencionar a exploração cruel dos animais.
- c) usa exemplos práticos para ilustrar a opressão sofrida pelos trabalhadores rurais a partir da industrialização.
- d) centraliza seus argumentos na necessidade de lutarmos contra o racismo e a desigualdade de gênero.

ALTERNATIVA B

Lê-se a resposta no seguinte trecho do texto: *"I think that we've become very disconnected from the natural world, and many of us, what we're guilty of, is an egocentric worldview: the belief that we're the center of the universe."* Após essa passagem, Joaquin usa exemplos do mundo natural.